

ARTS LAW CENTRE OF AUSTRALIA ANNUAL REPORT 2019



The Arts Law Centre of Australia acknowledges the Gadigal people of the Eora Nation and all Traditional Owners of country throughout Australia. We recognise Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples' continuing connection to land, place, waters, and community. We pay our respects to them, their heritage, and cultures, and to elders past, present and emerging. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander readers are warned that this document may contain images and names of deceased persons. Fitzroy Crossing. Photo by Robyn Ayres 2019 COVER: Salt Water Dreaming, 2019, Kim Ah Sam, limited edition print



The Arts Law Centre of Australia (Arts Law) is Australia's only national community legal centre for the arts. We provide free or low cost specialised legal advice, education, and resources to Australian artists and art organisations across all art forms, on a wide range of arts-related legal and business matters. Arts Law's Artists in the Black program delivers targeted services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander artists, their communities and organisations nationally.

Mission

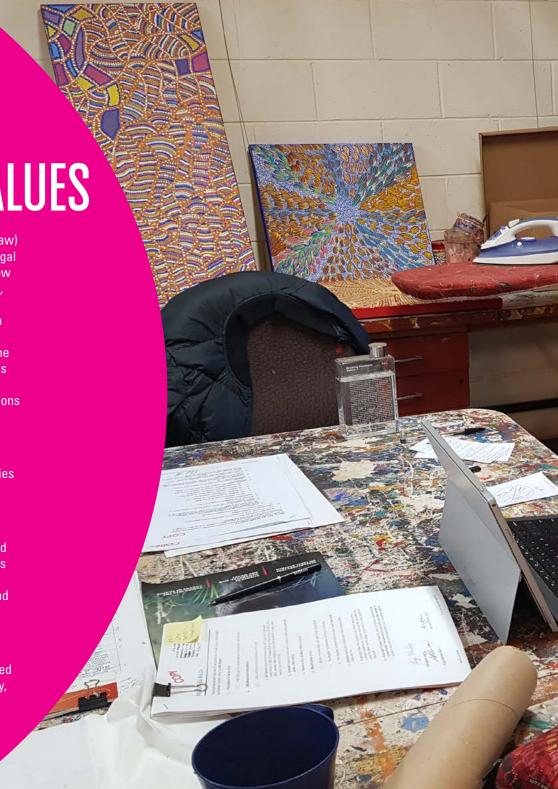
Empower artists and creative communities through the law.

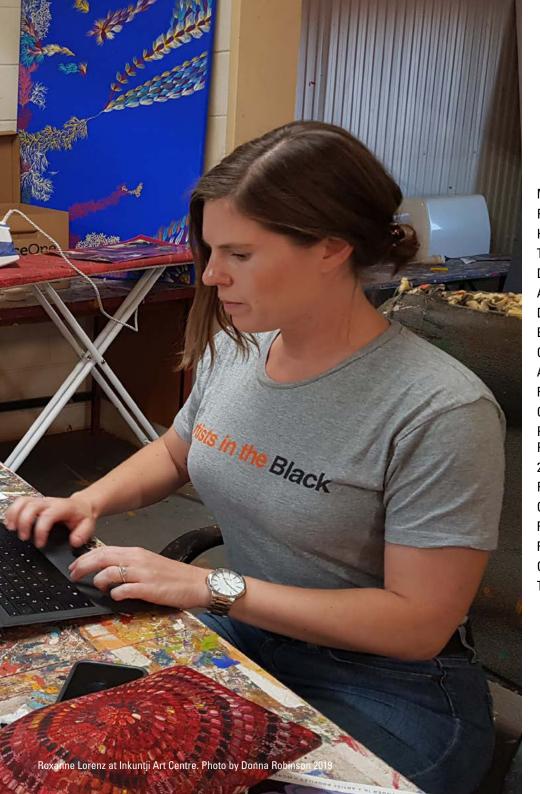
Vision

Arts Law aspires to be widely recognised as the trusted source of advice for artists and creative communities and as the preeminent authority on artist's rights and arts law in Australia.

Values

In delivering our vision, Arts Law is guided by the values of excellence, accessibility, empowerment of artists, integrity, collaboration, and innovation.





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PRESIDENT & CEO REPORT

As 2019 was drawing to a close, both the staff and board of the Arts Law Centre of Australia (Arts Law) gathered over a weekend to examine Arts Law's purpose – the reason for our very existence. It was clear that after 35 years the need for Arts Law remains as strong as ever and we will continue to serve Australia's artists and creative communities as expressed through our new purpose:

Strengthening value and respect for arts and culture to make a better world.

We do this every day by advising artists such as Carmel Metcalf, a photographer in Moonbi, NSW who discovered her photos were being sold as canvas prints online without permission with the business owner crediting himself as the creator of her work. Carmel received advice through Arts Law's Document Review Service with the pro bono lawyer explaining both her copyright and moral rights. Carmel received advice about sending a letter to the other side which resulted in having her works removed from the website. Read more about Carmel's story and other artists like her throughout this report.

Arts Law's high quality, practical legal advice is provided by both our small in-house team of lawyers together with the fantastic contribution of pro bono lawyers across the country. The pro bono panel is comprised of 255 lawyers

who expand exponentially what we can do for Australia's creators. Each year we recognise these lawyers and other professionals through our Pro Bono Awards. On 30 April 2019, global law firm, Dentons, generously hosted the awards where we recognised the special contribution of 34 lawyers and other professionals who went above and beyond for Arts Law and our clients. See the full list of Pro Bono Awards winners at page 21.

We note that Government funding accounts for only 60% of what's needed to run Arts Law so fund-raising is an important component of our income. In 2019 our fundraising efforts included the annual artwork raffle with stunning works from artists Danie Mellor, Bronwyn Bancroft and Trevor Richards. In October, 6 St James Chambers kindly hosted our biennial Art Sale where we presented a selection of incredible artworks from across Australia.

The Hearts for Arts Law (HFAL) committee also raised money for Arts Law through three successful fundraising events and we are also grateful for the fund-raising efforts of the grads at Colin Biggers & Paisley and LAWSKI who made Arts Law their charity in 2019. We recognise the contribution of all of our donors and Guardian Angels because without your support we would not be able to deliver such high quality legal services for the Australian arts community.

Whilst in 2019 Arts Law farewelled our outgoing President, Her Excellency the

Honourable Margaret Beazley AO QC Governor of New South Wales, we were delighted to receive her Vice Regal Patronage. We were also pleased to welcome Justice John Sackar as the incoming President as well as Jared Thomas and Emma Hicks, our newly appointed Aboriginal Board members. We also farewelled Board member Bronwyn Bancroft and thank both Her Excellency and Bronwyn for their outstanding service to Arts Law and the Australian arts community.

In 2019 we continued to build strong partnerships and note in particular our relationship with the Australian Society of Authors, Desart, and an exciting new partnership with First Languages Australia through which we will help strengthen the important contribution made to protection, maintenance and revitalisation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander languages by Indigenous language centres in Australia.

Whilst continuing to deliver a broad range of legal services and resources to Australia's artists and creative communities, a significant part of our programs are the services provided through the Artists in the Black program. In 2019 this included an extensive outreach program to 20 Aboriginal communities; the finalisation of the Digital Dillybag project with the Artist Art Centre 'talking contract' video now being available in 17 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander languages; establishing a total of 7 Adopt A Lawyer relationships; and the ongoing progress of the Fake

Arts Harms Culture advocacy work which seeks to stop the distribution and sale of inauthentic Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander arts and crafts.

At the end of 2019 we commenced planning for the next five years as 2020 marks the final year of the successful multipartite funding agreement between Arts Law and 10 State, Territory and Commonwealth Government arts funding bodies. The reduction in red-tape and multiple funding applications and acquittals, has enabled Arts Law to focus on other avenues for support and developing stronger relationships and partnerships across the legal, arts and corporate communities.

At the time of writing this report our world is in upheaval as the COVID-19 pandemic wreaks havoc which means our ambitions for the future must be all the more strongly focussed on helping as many in the arts community as possible; developing stronger technological capability; and continue our work to build a strong and financially sustainable organisation. We thank Arts Law's staff, the Board and all our supporters who work with us to achieve a stronger Arts Law and a stronger arts and creative sector.

The Hon Justice John Robertson Sackar, Arts Law President Robyn Ayres, Arts Law CEO



HIGHLIGHTS OF 2019

2596

Legal advices given to clients

911

Services to
Artists in the Black clients

255

Pro bono lawyers on our panel

1558

Referrals



"This was not my area of expertise. I wanted to know where I stood. Arts Law helped me understand my rights and their advice gave me the confidence to ask for what I wanted and to stand my ground. Moving forward, I feel comfortable in further exploring business opportunities involving my art. Arts Law answered my questions and is a wonderful low cost service which I will continue to use and recommend to other artists and designers."

- Chris Taylor, Cartoonist and Arts Law client

Reconciliation Action Plan

In 2019 Arts Law implemented our Innovate Reconciliation Action Plan (RAP). This plan builds on the successful progress of our first RAP and aims to achieve access to justice for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander artists, organisations and communities.

Disability Action Plan

2019 also saw Arts Law implement our first Disability Action Plan (DAP). With assitance from Accessible Arts this plan was devloped to identify and remove barriers that may prevent or impede anyone with disability from engaging with Arts Law in any way.

Top ten legal issues for Artists in Australia

- 1. Copyright
- 2. Contracts
- 3. Moral Rights
- 4. Estate Planning including Wills and Intestacy
- 5. Consumer protection
- 6. Defamation
- 7. Trade Marks
- 8. Indigenous Cultural and Intellectual Property
- 9. Business Structures
- 10. Debt

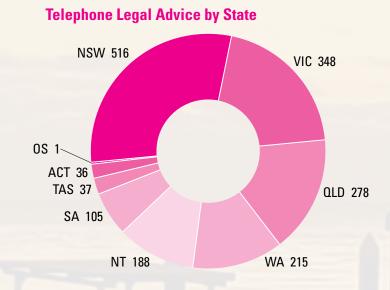




872
Document
Review Services

TELEPHONE LEGAL ADVICE

The Telephone Legal Advice service (TLA) provides a standalone legal advice session for clients whose legal query does not involve the review of any documents. Artists who meet our means testing threshold can access this service for free.



Telephone Legal Advice by Art Sector

Photography 74

Community Arts/Cult Dev /Festivals 73

Design 41

Performing Arts (not Music) 38

Multimedia/Digital/New Media 31

Other 24

Games 5

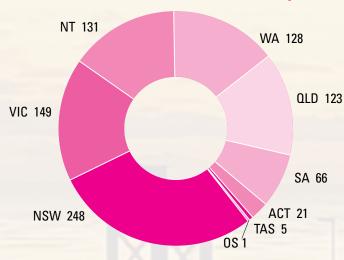
Cultural Tourism 4

Fashion 2

Visual Arts and Craft 703

DOCUMENT REVIEW SERVICE

Document Review Service by State



Literature/Writing 183

The Document Review Service (DRS) is available to Arts Law subscribers who need advice on documents such as contracts. licensing agreements or letters of demand. Continued growth and demand for this service is indicative of a tend for artist's to increase their business knowledge. This also reflects Arts Law's success in educating the arts sector on the importance of using contracts and the benefits of fully understanding and clarifying issue before signing any documents.

Document Review Service by Art Sector

Music (inc Performers) 95

Film/Video/TV/Broadcasting 51

Community Arts/Cult Dev /Festivals 36

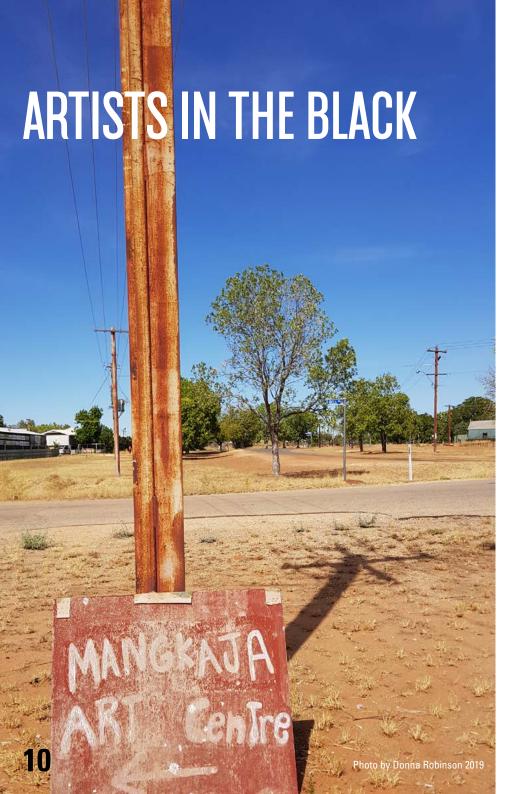
Photography 21

Other 19

Performing Arts (not Music) 12 Multimedia/Digital/New Media 5

> Games 3 Cultural Tourism 1

Visual Arts and Craft 426 Fashion 1





Telephone Legal Advices



378 **Document**

Review Services



256

Pro Bono Referrals



20

Visited art centres



178 Wills drafted

Outreach

In 2019 Artists in the Black (AITB) continued its significant engagements with art centres throughout Australia as part of its outreach program to advise and educate artists and art centre staff on artists' legal rights and issues. AITB recognises that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander artists are increasingly branching out into merchandise, fabric and fashion which brings with it the need for advice on licensing, copyright and other business contracts.

Art Centres we visited in 2019

Jilamara Arts & Crafts Association Munupi Arts & Crafts Association Bula'bula Arts Aboriginal Corporation Mangkaja Arts Resource Agency Aboriginal Corporation

Nagula Jarndu Women's Arts & Resource Centre

Ikuntji Artists

Maningrida Arts & Culture

Bábbarra Women's Centre

Wik and Kugu Arts Centre, Aurukun

Yarrabah Arts & Cultural Centre

Kerinake Arts

Children's Ground

HopeVale Arts & Cultural Centre

Yalanji Art Centre

Warlayirti Artists

Waringarri Aboriginal Arts

Ernabella Arts

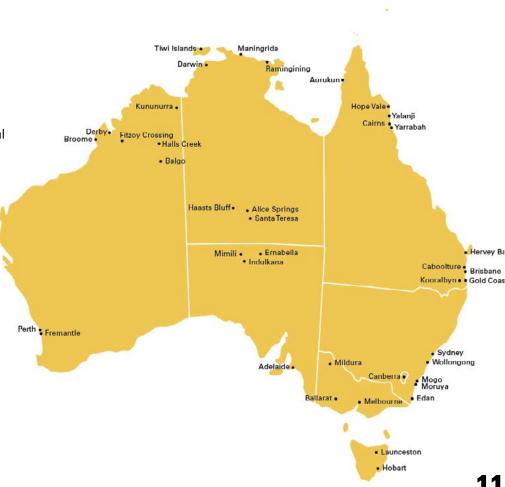
Keringke Art Centre

Mimili Maku Arts

Iwantja Arts & Crafts Centre, Indulkana

"I appreciate all the help from the Arts Law team. I expect us to be operating within the best practice guidelines and continually seeking the most beneficial outcomes to artist and art centre."

- Arts Law art centre client





Adopt-a-Lawyer

Arts Law conducts an Adopt a Lawyer program which partners Aboriginal and Torres Strait islander Community Arts Centres with a single law firm for a three-year partnership. This program is designed to streamline our existing support of art centres by facilitating a strengthened relationship between an art centre and a single law firm. The art centre can contact pro bono lawyers at the firm directly for advice on issues and the firm's lawyers will develop a more detailed understanding of the art centre's operations which will position it to provide relevant and timely commercial advice.

Art Centre	Law Firm
Wik & Kugu Art Centre Aurukun, QLD	Hall & Wilcox
Warmun Art Centre Warmun, WA	Lander & Rogers, Melbourne, VIC
Waringarri Kununurra, WA	King & Wood Malleson, National (Perth)
Moa Arts Moa Island, QLD	King & Wood Malleson, National (Sydney)
Jilamara Art Centre Tiwi Islands, NT	King & Wood Malleson, National (Brisbane)
Babbarra Womens Centre Maningrida, NT	Allens Linklaters and Macquarie Group
Maningrida Art Centre Maningrida NT	Allens Linklaters and Macquarie Group

DIGITAL DILLY BAG PROJECT

English Luritja Wik Mungkan **Alywarre** Kuku Yalanji Warumungu **Torres Strait Island Creole** Gurindji Kriol **Yolngu** Tiwi **Pitjantjatjara Eastern Arrente Western Arrente** Warlpiri **Ngaanyatjarra Martu Wangka**

Nyangumarta



In July 2019, Arts Law distributed the Digital Dillybag "Talking Contract" video which is available in 17 Aboriginal languages.

The project was developed in partnership with Central Australian Aboriginal Media Association (CAAMA) and was funded by The Attorney-General's Department and The Department of Communications and the Arts, Australian Government. Arts Law worked with CAAMA to produce a video that explains our template Artist & Art Centre Agreement in English and language. We hope this video will become a useful part of any Art Centre's toolkit for both current and new artists.

Art Centre Feedback:

"Nice to have something comprehensive and easily accessible for First Nations people."

"Friendly, accessible video has a touch of humour that the artists will really enjoy."

Screenshot from video with Pat Ansell-Dodds as Aunty Doreen and cockatoo based on the painting 'Untitled' 2011 by Kukula McDonald, courtesy of Bindi Mwerre Anthurre Artists Lifestyle Solutions Pty. Ltd.

EDUCATION

This year we worked with a range of education partners to deliver workshops and seminars covering every state and territory, on a range of legal topics and art forms. A special thanks to APRA AMCOS for their ongoing commitment to help us deliver legal education to musicians and performers, Desart whose support allowed us to travel to remote communities and art centres and Holding Redlich who continue to provide support for our education program.

Client Feedback:

"Content was very interesting and had been specifically tailored to our needs and was particular to our individual interests and situations."

"The presentations were straight forward and easy to understand. I was able to retain a lot of the info and presenters were excellent."

"Clear, honest, upfront answering of questions. No jargon :)"













We all want to get paid for our work, right? Imagine you have given your artworks to a gallery to sell and they don't pass on the proceeds. This is sadly a very common experience. What do you do when the gallery won't give you your money?

Micky Barlow has had this experience.
Micky is a successful Aboriginal artist
from South Australia. She creates beautiful
artworks and woven baskets. Not too long
ago Micky had a large number of artworks
on display in a gallery for an exhibition.
At those exhibitions, eleven pieces of
her artwork were sold by the gallery.
Micky and the gallery had agreed that the
artworks would be on consignment, and
that the gallery would receive an agreed
commission for each artwork sold. Upon
receiving her invoice, however, the gallery
failed to pay. Micky personally followed
up with the owner multiple times but didn't

receive any money. Without an income from her work, Micky was forced to rely on her partner to support her.

Frustrated and not knowing what to do next, Micky contacted Arts Law. Arts Law reviewed the contract between Micky and the gallery under our Document Review Service. Arts Law advised Micky to send a letter of demand to the art gallery. Micky used Arts Law's template Letter of Demand for Debt Recovery.

A letter of demand serves two purposes. First, it warns the debtor of your intention to commence legal proceedings unless payment is made and gives the debtor one more opportunity to pay. Secondly, the letter is a document which may be tendered in evidence during court proceedings as written proof of your claim of the debt owed and your attempt to settle the matter.

Arts Law assisted Micky in drafting the letter of demand and we are pleased to hear that Micky was successful in ultimately obtaining payment in full from the gallery. It is excellent that Micky was able to avoid legal proceedings.

If you are entering into an agreement with an art gallery, make sure you have an agreement in place which will allow you to enforce your rights. Arts Law has a number of useful templates available online, including an Artwork Consignment for Sale Agreement. If the art gallery has their own agreement which they would like you to sign, Arts Law can review it for you. Finally, if an art gallery fails to pay you, contact Arts Law for free or low-cost advice on how to recover the money owed to you, just like Micky did.

ADVOCACY

Advocacy Areas:

- **Fake Art Harms Culture**
- **Art in Prisons**
- Using plants and animals in artwork
- **Prizes and Competitions**
- **Artists' Employment Rights**

This year we updated our 2017 position paper on Artists' Rights in Prison, consulted with NAVA around planned advocacy for artists' income and employment rights, and lobbied the government for changes to the Personal Property Securities Act to exclude artists. We have also made submissions to government including:

- **ACCC Digital Platforms Inquiry**
- City of Sydney's proposed changes to busking policy
- Joint submission with Indigenous Art Code and Copyright Agency to Senate Committee about the Greens Party's Competition and Consumer Amendment (Prevention of Exploitation of Indigenous Cultural Expressions) Bill 2019
- Joint response from Arts Law, Indigenous Art Code and Copyright Agency to House of Representatives Standing Committee on Indigenous Affairs report into the growing presence of inauthentic Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander 'style' art and craft products and merchandise for sale across Australia



Reviews of art prizes and competitions published



New case studies published



Policy changes

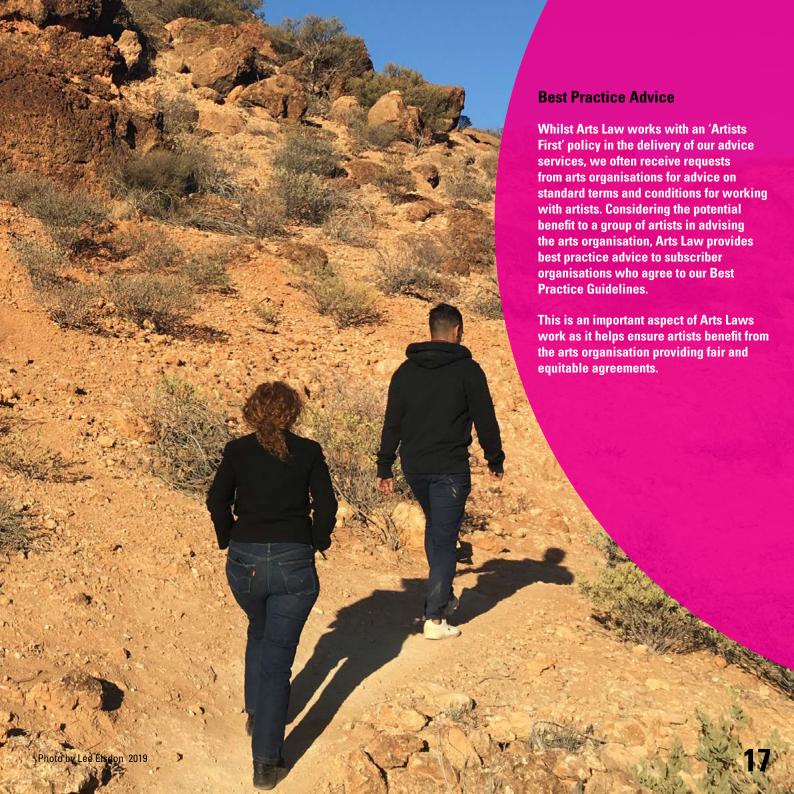


☑1000

Post cards sent from Darwin Aboriginal Art Fair to the PM as part of the Fake Art Harms Culture campaign

"Keep doing what you are doing. You are helping people here."

- Arts Law client



RESOURCES FOR ARTISTS

As part of our commitment to empowering artists through the law, Arts Law publishes information sheets, contract templates, books and audio/video content to our website. All of our publications are available free or at low-cost.





Top Ten Info Sheets

- 1. Street photographers' rights
- 2. Copyright
- Filming with a smartphone or hidden camera
- 4. Unauthorised use of your image
- 5. Moral rights
- 6. Defamtion law
- Debt recovery
- Disclaimers, exclusion clauses and risk warnings
- 9. Protecting your designs

Top Ten Contract Templates

- 1. Copyright Licensing Agreement
- 2. Commissioning Agreement: Public Visual Artwork
- 3. Photographer's Model Release
- 4. Commissioning Agreement: Private or Commercial Visual Artwork
- Image Reproduction Licence for Merchandise
- 6. Performers Release Session Musician
- Artwork Consignment for Sale Agreement
- 8. Debt Recovery: Letter of Demand
- Business Structures and Governance: A Practical Guide for the Arts
- 10. Film Cast & Crew Agreement





CASE STUDY - CARMEL METCALF

A photographer discovers her photos are being sold online without permission

Carmel Metcalf, an amateur photographer based in Moonbi, NSW, approached Arts Law for help when she discovered, to her dismay, that her photos were being sold as canvas prints online without her permission. By way of background, Carmel had previously been asked by this third party if he could use her photos for noncommercial use in relation to his business. Carmel gave permission for that, subject to being credited, but certainly not for the commercial use which she discovered he was doing. It was particularly distressing when she saw that the third party was crediting himself as the creator of her work, and that changes had also been made to the colours of her work.

Carmel used Arts Law's Document Review Service to review the unauthorised use of her works and obtain advice. Arts Law arranged for one of its pro bono Document Review Lawyers, Thomas Lynch, to advise the client. It was explained to Carmel that under copyright law her permission must be sought to use the photos in this way. It is copyright infringement to reproduce a photo, including online. (There are however exceptions where permission is not required, for example where the reproduction is a fair

dealing for criticism or review or research.) Creators also have moral rights, which are the rights to be credited, not falsely credited and that their work cannot be altered/treated in certain ways.

Arts Law gave advice about sending a letter to the other side and what to include in it. Such a letter while attempting to resolve a situation can also the serve the purpose of being used as evidence in court proceedings to show that a creator has put the other side on notice of their rights.

We are thrilled to hear from our client that as a result of sending her letter, her works were removed from the website in question. In particular, as a result of our advice, Carmel felt she was able to stand up for her rights and send the letter.

"I felt empowered after being given advice by Arts Law. As a result of the advice, I knew how to handle it, I knew to write that letter and I knew what to do to stop what was happening with my work. I found Arts Law to be a wonderful service that got me out of a very distressing situation."

PARTNERSHIPS & PRO BONO SUPPORT





"[My pro bono lawyer] was exceptional. I came away feeling great relief and an increased understanding. I gained a lot of confidence from our discussion. I really cannot speak highly enough of her patience, communication style and approach."

- Arts Law client

Partners and Supporters

We are so grateful for our generous supporters and partners who help us to empower artists through the law.

We are also incredibly grateful for the organisations who fundraised on behalf of Arts Law. Colin Biggers & Paisley held a Graduate Fundraising Challenge in support of Arts Law's Artists in the Black program. LAWSKI, an annual three-day skiing and social event for lawyers, nominated Arts Law as the 2019 charity partner. Arts Law was also thrilled to take part in the live fundraising event organised by The Funding Network.

Our 2019 Partners

Allens Linklaters
APRA/AMCOS

Ashurst

Australian Government Solicitor

Australian Society of Authors

Baker McKenzie

Banki Haddock Fiora

Carroll & O'Dea Lawyers

Colin Biggers & Paisley

Dentons

Desart

First Languages Australia

Hall & Wilcox

Herbert Smith Freehills

Holding Redlich

Jackson McDonald

King & Wood Malleson

Lander & Rogers

Lexis Nexis

Macquarie Group

Minter Ellison

Sparke Helmore

The Funding Network



In April, we held our annual Pro Bono Awards at Dentons to recognise the outstanding contribution of the volunteer lawyers and professionals on our pro bono panel.

Winners recieved a specially comissioned print by emerging artist Kim Ah Sam, featured on the cover of this publication.

We also held a fundraising raffle with stunning works from artists Danie Mellor, Bronwyn Bancroft and Trevor Richards.

Individual Winners:

Richard Potter	153 Phillip Chambers
Dauid R Sibtain	4 St James Chambers
Mandy van den Elsho	ut ABC
Rachel Chua	AGS
Shariqa Mestroni	Bird & Bird
Mandy Chapman	CJZ
Michael Tucak	Creative Legal
Delwyn Everard	Everard Advisory
Derek Baigent	Griffith Hack
Holding Redlich	Guy Donovan
Eli Fisher	HWL Ebsworth
Elizabeth Burrows	Influence Legal
Ben Kay	Kay & Hughes
Ruthanna Klawansky	Kay & Hughes
Tom Lynch	Kay & Hughes
Luke Hawthorne	KWM
Julian Hewitt	Media Arts Lawyers
Yasmin Naghavi	Media Arts Lawyers
Michael Easton	Michael Easton Legal
Katherine Giles	MinterEllison

Darren Sanicki	Sanicki Lawyers
Moira McKenzie	Sanicki Lawyers
Lucinda Edwards	SBS
lan McDonald	Simpsons
Jules Munro	Simpsons
Seb Tonkin	Simpsons
Kelvin O'Keefe	Sole Practitioner
Lisa Archbold	Sole Practitioner
Megan West	Sole Practitioner
Damian Rinaldi	Sonic Lawyers
Garey Campbell	Outstanding admin and accreditation support

Awards for Firms:

Allens Linklaters
King & Wood Mallesons

Community Award Winner:

Nicholas Linke Fisher Jeffries

PRO BONO LAWYERS

ACT

William McCarthy

NSW

Alexandra George Alexandra Heysen Allison Costigan Amy Grondal Amy Pun

Andrew Cameron
Ashleigh Fehrenbach
Ashley-Benjamin Raiz-Symon

Ben Kay
Christopher Chow
Danny Aldo
Damian Rinaldi
Daniel Roe
David Cross
Deborah Yates
Derek Baigent
Edward Thompson
Eli Fisher
Elizabeth Burrows
Emilie Blake
Emily Martin
Emma Cameron

Bradley Allen Love

University of New South Wales Macquarie Group Limited Macquarie Group Limited **Simpsons Solicitors** Holding Redlich Dentons Carroll & O'Dea Lawyers **Brett Oaten Solicitors** MinterEllison Australian Broadcasting Corporation Kay & Hughes **Chris Chow Creative Lawyers** Silberstein & Associates Sonic Lawyers Australian Broadcasting Corporation Norton Rose Fulbright JLL Australia **Griffith Hack Lawyers** 5 Wentworth Chambers **HWL** Ebsworth Influence Legal Marque Lawyers Martin Law and Sydney Opera House

Bird & Bird

Emma Gorrie **Guy Donovan** Harry Knight Ian James McDonald Ian Robertson AO Ishan Karunanayake Jake Blundell James Ellsmore Jennifer Arnup Jess Millner Joel Parsons Jules Munro Julia Taylor Juliet Evans Justin Sadikoen Katherine Giles Kelvin O'Keefe Lauren John Lucinda Edwards Luke Hawthorne Lvn Kemmis Mandy Chapman

Mandy van den Elshout

Mark L W Matulich Martin Slattery Megan West

Allens Linklaters **Holding Redlich** PwC Australia Simpsons Solicitors Holding Redlich IshanLaw Banki Haddock Fiora Dentons Australian Broadcasting Corporation Minter Ellison Bird & Bird Simpsons Solicitors Allens Linklaters **Griffith Hack Lawyers** Macquarie Group Limited Minter Ellison Sole Practitioner Allens Linklaters SBS King & Wood Mallesons SBS CJZ

Sole practitioner

Sole practitioner

Matulich Lawyers

Carroll & O'Dea Lawyers

University of Woollongong

ABC Legal Services

THANK YOU

Michael Easton Legal Michael Easton Michelle Eadie Simpsons Solicitors Patricia Monemyasitis Carroll & O'Dea Lawyers Ippolito Lawyers Pty Ltd Paul Ippolito Allsopp & Allsopp Peter Allsopp Rachel Chua Australian Government Solicitors Richard Potter Sole Practitioner Rob Glass Media Arts Lawyers Rob Silberstein Silberstein & Associates Ruthanna Klawansky Kay & Hughes Sam Berry **Chris Chow Creative Lawyers** Seb Tonkin Simpsons Solicitors Bird & Bird Shariga Mestroni Sophie Ciufo Marque Lawyers Stephen Boyle Media and Entertainment Law Stephen Boyle Stephen Digby **DVM Law** Thomas Lynch Kay & Hughes Wayne Timms Sole Practitioner

QLD

Jack CollingsGriffith Hack LawyersJamie DoranClayton UtzMark PlunkettInns of Court Barristers ChambersThomas HoneywillThomson Geer

SA

Nicholas Linke Fisher Jeffries

VIC

Alana Kushnir **Guest Work Agency** Angus Groves & Christien Corns **K&L Gates** Bianca D'Angelo **K&I** Gates Sanicki Lawyers Darren Sanicki **Emily Edington** Sanicki Lawyers Georgina O'Farrell By George Legal Harry Croft Hall & Wilcox Melbourne Racing Club Jacqui Ward Jaimie Wolbers Minter Ellison Jeff Bergmann Solubility Pty Ltd Jesse Gordes Solubility Pty Ltd Julian Hewitt Media Arts Lawyers Lisa Archbold Lightbox Legal Maddalena Rinaldi Sanicki Lawyers Marshalls & Dent & Wilmoth Lawyers Marco Angele Marcus Walkom Media Arts Lawyers Moira McKenzie Sanicki Lawyers Tony Grujovski Studio Legal Media Arts Lawyers Yasmin Naghavi

WA

Delwyn Everard	Everard Advisory
Eva Lin	Jackson McDonald
Michael Tucak	Creative Legal

Broome. Photo by Donna Robinson 2019





CASE STUDY - ABDUL ABDULLAH

Abdul Abdullah's work labelled "offensive" and removed from exhibition – how does the artist respond?

Abdul Abdullah's work explores the experience of "the other" in Australian society and often engages empathetically with marginalised groups and minority communities. This is why it came as such a shock when his work came under attack, accused of disrespecting and abusing Australian soldiers and the armed service.

Two artworks from an existing series of Abdullah's were included in the touring exhibition Violent Salt, on view at Artspace Mackay in Queensland. Each work depicts an Australian soldier with a large smiling emoticon, a recurring motif in the artist's work, embroidered across it. The exhibition "reflects on the experiences of the marginalised, the underrepresented and the silenced" and Abdullah's works were selected for expressing the emotional and psychological trauma of modern warfare that is often experienced but seldom discussed.

Artspace Mackay is a regional art gallery operated by the Mackay Regional Council. Violent Salt opened on 30 August 2019 and had received an audience of roughly 4,500 when the Mackay Council councillors toured the exhibition last month and councillor Martin Bella, took offence at Abdullah's work. These works are part of a larger series of portraits created in 2017 and have been exhibited twice in New Zealand. This was the first time any complaint had been made that the works were offensive.

Councillor Bella turned to the federal member, George Christensen, MP, who also took objection and he and Bella lobbied for removal of the artworks including posts on their Facebook pages complaining about the works and stating that the artworks were an attack on serving soldiers and threatened their mental health. The Mackay local newspaper, the Daily Mercury (behind a paywall), reported the artworks were deemed "insulting" and "highly offensive" by the Mackay RSL. A Change.Org petition was started asking for removal of the artworks.

As a result of this political pressure the Mayor of the Mackay Regional Council, Greg Williams, withdrew his support for the artworks and agreed that they be removed from the exhibition. The exhibition is planned to tour Australia through to June 2021. Another of the galleries on the tour, the Toowoomba Regional Art Gallery, has refused to have the two artworks hung as part of the exhibition, but the remaining galleries have no objections.

Abdul Abdullah contacted Arts Law for legal advice because of his concerns about censorship, damage to his reputation and the false impression that was being given about the meaning of his works which was far from his intention when creating them. Arts Law advised him on the various legal issues that arise in respect of the censorship of his work and the statements made by the politicians about its meaning. Art interpretation and offensiveness are of course subjective, and the message being presented to the veterans and soldiers is

one that does not accord with the artist's intention or the artworks themselves. Laws regarding censorship in Australia are limited. However when politicians, or indeed anyone with a public profile, are able to lobby for and succeed in removal of an artwork on the basis that it offends a limited number of people, particularly in circumstances where the message they are given about the artist's intentions can be misleading or even incorrect, then the artist is forced into a difficult situation — whether to just let it all blow over, take legal action, or something in between.

We hope that Abdullah will be able to rectify the misleading information given to the veterans and soldiers regarding the meaning behind the artworks so that they can be made aware that there was no disrespect and see the artworks for themselves and form their own views.

As Abdullah writes in the Violent Salt catalogue:

"I hope that Australians can recognise our shared societal and individual moral obligations to those who come after us to leave this world a little better off than how we found it".



Art Sale to Support Arts Law

In October, we held our biennial Art Sale at 6 St James Chambers where we presented an exclusive selection of incredible artworks from 18 art centres across Australia, the Australian Design Centre in Sydney and 70 different artists and makers.

From this event Arts Law was able to give back \$27,500 to artists across Australia.



70 artists and makers



\$17,000 raised for Arts Law

\$27,500 given back to Australian Artists

Hearts for Arts Law Committee

The Hearts for Arts Law (HFAL) committee were an invaluable asset this year, hosting three successful fundraising events which highlighted the breadth of creative communities that Arts Law supports. These included 'Stage and the Law' an expert industry panel on live stage events, a film screening of Warwick Thornton's 'We Don't Need a Map' and the annual 'Laugh Your Arts Off' comedy night.

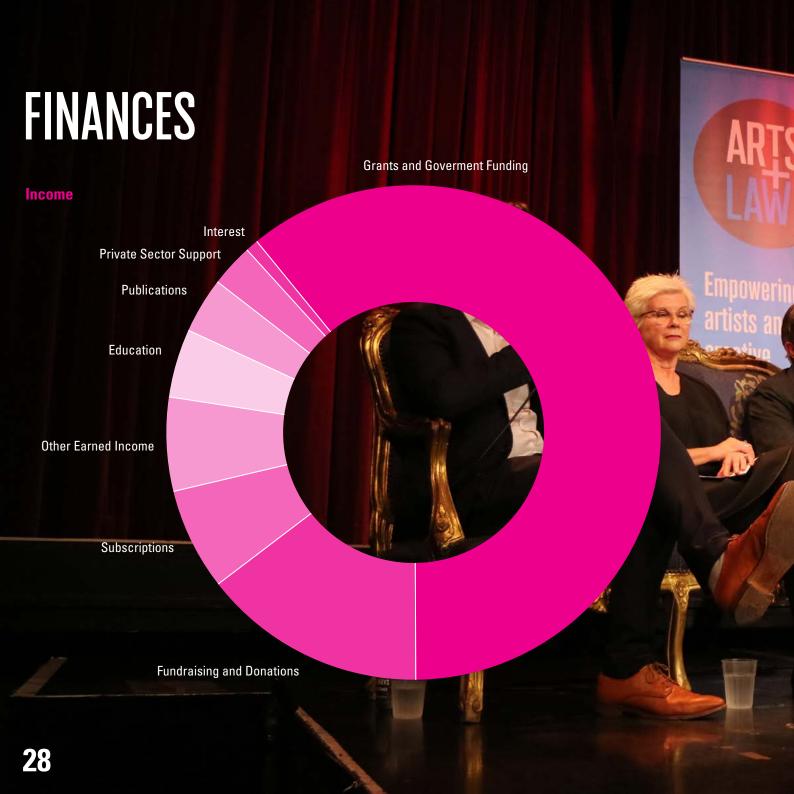
2019 HFAL Committee Members:

Shariqa Mestroni (Chair), Tom Lynch, Patrick Hall, Amy Grondal, Patrick McCarthy, Florence Tan, Michelle Lee, Jessica Norgard, Anna Colless, Lauren McLean, Alice Zhou, Sydney Abba, Olivia Back, Lee Elsdon, Samantha Stratton, Emily Phipps

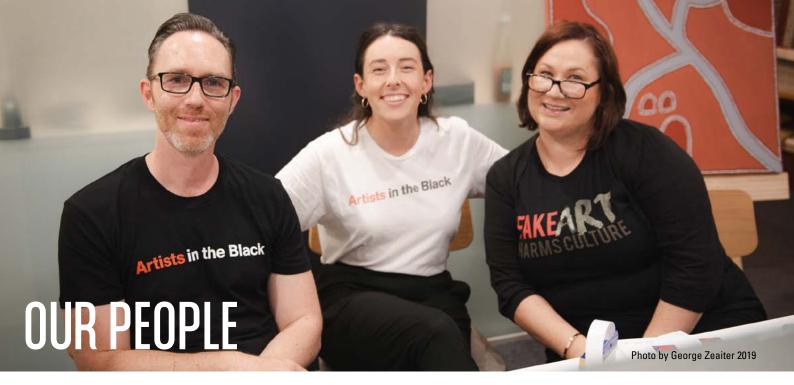












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THANK YOU

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Claire Patmore Daniel Gallagher Ella Furphy Eloise Howard Elsher Keir Eugene Cheung

Fiona Wearing-Smith Georgia Wilson

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Raveena Randhawa

Ruth Baker Sara Gaiic Sydney Abba Tom Lvnch

Tosh Ichikawa (Volunteer Solicitor)

Interns

James Gilronan Peter Turner Teina, Te Hemara

2019 Guardian Angels

Finally, we'd like to thank all our donors and Guardian Angels. Without your support we would not be able to deliver such high quality legal services for the Australian arts community.

\$1,000 to \$4,999

The Hon Margaret Beazley AO QC Ashurst Carol Webster SC Carroll & O'Dea Lawyers Charles Alexander David & Judith Minty David Studdy

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\$5.000 or more

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Australian Government

Department of Communications and the Arts







Australian Government

Indigenous Visual Arts Industry Support



















Department of Local Government, Sport and Cultural Industries







creative partnerships australia



Arts Law is assisted by the Australia Government through the Australia Council for Arts, its arts funding and advisory body, and through the Department of Communications and the Arts, Indigenous Visual Arts Industry Support. Arts Law is supported by the New South Wales Government through Create NSW; the Victorian Government through Creative Victoria; the Queensland Government through Arts Queensland; the Government of Western Australia, Department of Local Government, Sport and Cultural Industries; the Northern Territory Government through Department of Arts & Museums; Arts ACT; Arts Tasmania; Arts South Australia and Lexis Nexis.

The Arts Law Centre of Australia is a not-for-profit company limited by guarantee.

We are recognised by the Australian Taxation Office as a Public Benevolent Institution (PBI) and a Deductable Gift Recipient (DGR).

We are endorsed as a Tax Concession Charity.

Arts Law is registered with the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission (ACNC).

We would like to thank Create NSW who provide us with subsidised rent.

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